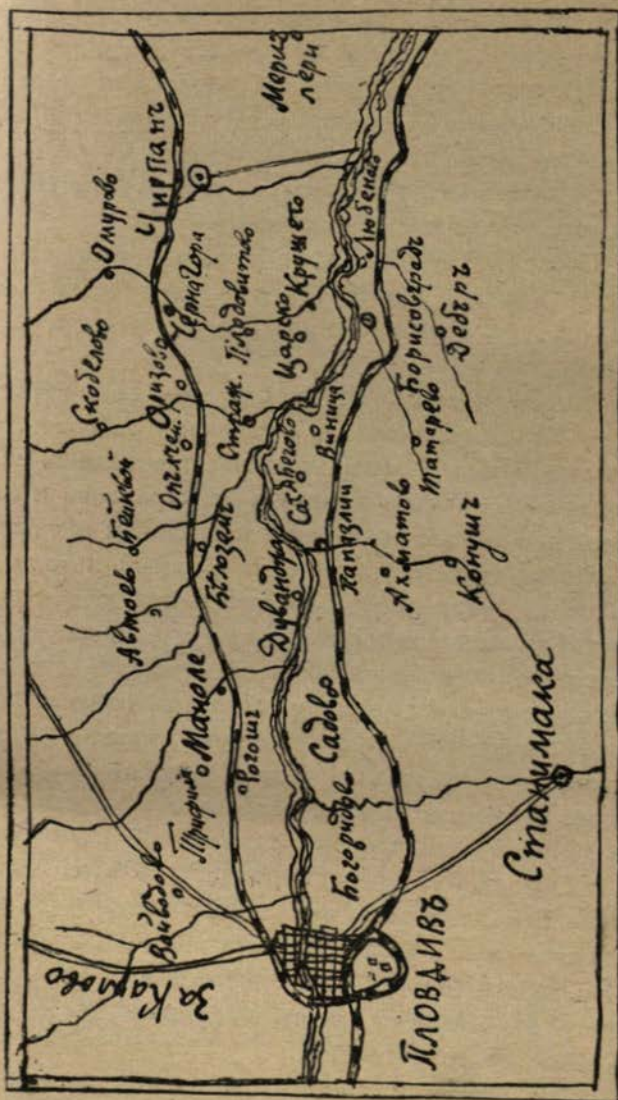




Нашата земемеръсна областъ