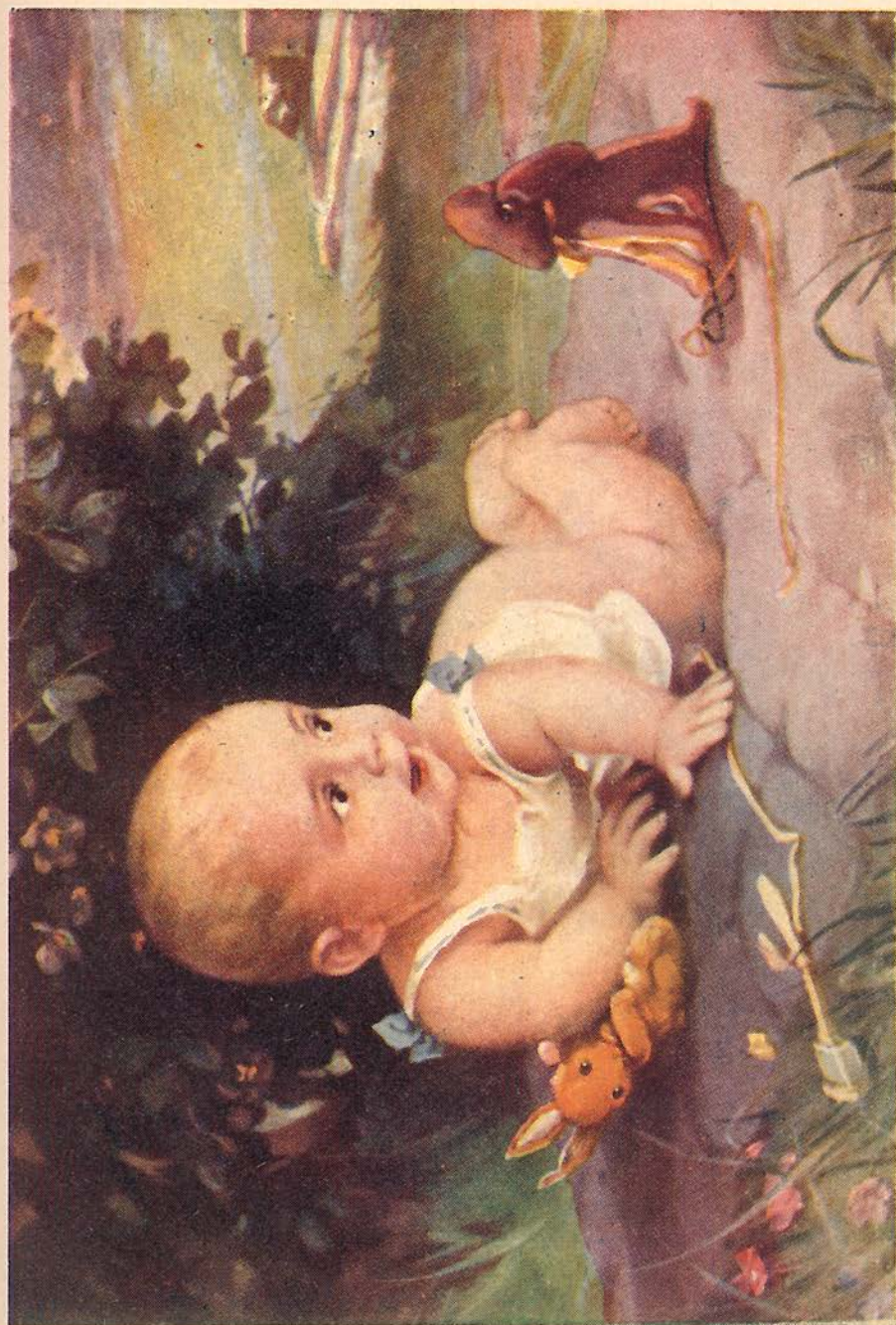




Бebчo ce чyди