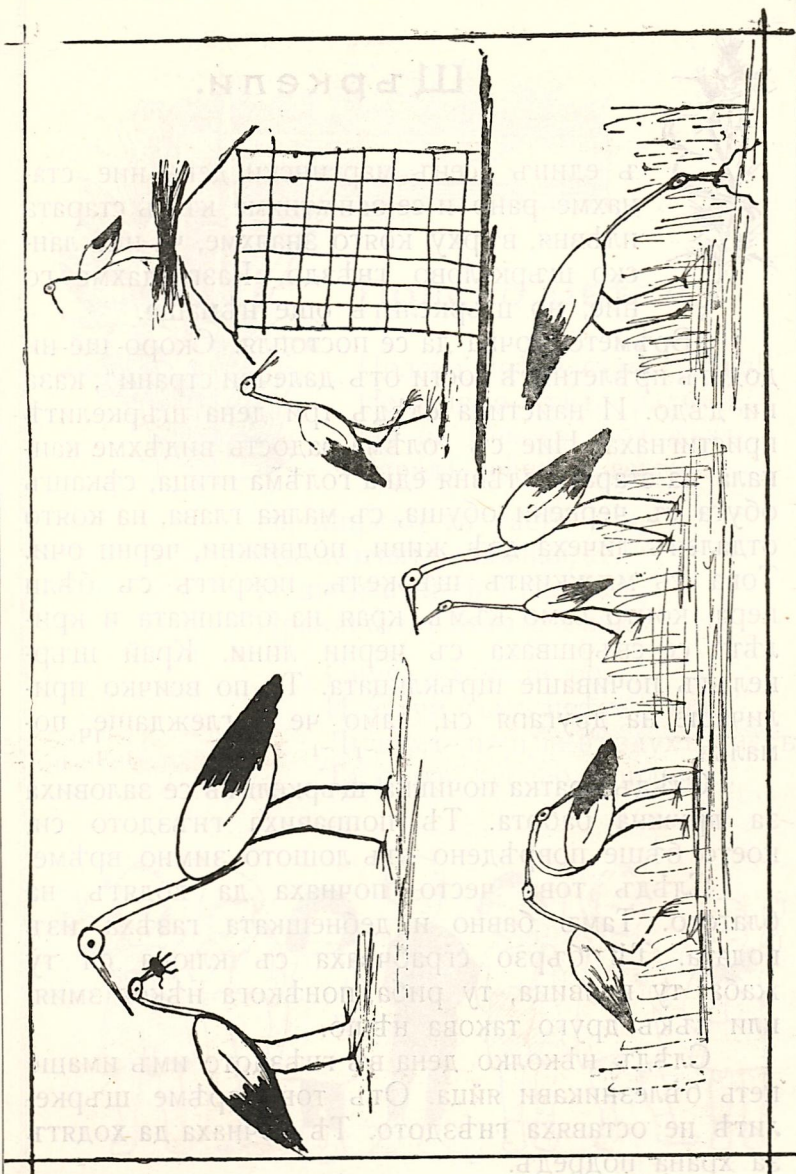




Картинка за рисување.